

COASTAL AND MARINE BIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY (LM51)

(Lecce - Università degli Studi)

Teaching ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY

GenCod A002335

Owner professor Maria Giulia LIONETTO

Teaching in italian ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY

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SSD code BIO/09

Reference course COASTAL AND MARINE BIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY

Course type Laurea Magistrale

Credits 6.0

Teaching hours Ore-Attività-frontale: 52.0

For enrolled in 2017/2018

Taught in 2018/2019

Course year 2

Language INGLESE

Curriculum PERCORSO COMUNE

Location Lecce

Semester Primo-Semestre

Exam type Orale

Assessment Voto-Finale

Course timetable
<https://easyroom.unisalento.it/Orario>

REQUIREMENTS

basic knowledge of general physiology

COURSE AIMS

The objective of the course is to provide students the basic knowledge of the environmental physiology (physiological responses to the variability of the environmental factors), and to gain a sound background in the physiological responses of animals to environmental pollutants and in their application in the ecotoxicological monitoring.

TEACHING METHODOLOGY

Lectures (5 CFU, 40h) and esercitations (1 CFU, 12 h)

ASSESSMENT TYPE

oral examination

FULL SYLLABUS

- Internal environment and external environment
- Physiological responses to environmental variability.
- Conformists and regulators
- Homeostasis
- Range of tolerance and resistance
- Adaptation and acclimatization
- Temperature limits for living organisms, adaptations to extreme temperatures
- Heat exchanges between the organism and the external environment
- Determinants of body heat
- Endothermic and ectothermic organisms
- Thermal homeostasis
- Water exchanges between the organism and the external environment
- Osmoregulation in aquatic environments.
- Osmoregulation in terrestrial environments
- Gas exchange between the organism and the environment
- Respiration in aquatic and terrestrial environments
- Homeostatic control of oxygen concentration
- Organisms and environmental chemical pollutants
- Absorption, distribution, metabolism, accumulation, and excretion of chemical pollutants
- Detoxification mechanisms
- Effect of pollutants on proteins and nucleic acids
- Oxidative stress and exposure to environmental chemical pollutants
- Endocrine disruptors
- Toxicity testing
- Biomarkers and their application in environmental biomonitoring

REFERENCE TEXT BOOKS

- P. Willmer, G. Stone, I. Johnston. Environmental Physiology of Animals. Blackwell Publishing
- W.C.H. Hopkin, S.P.Sibly, R.M. Peakall. Principles of Ecotoxicology. Taylor and Francis