

MATERIALS ENGINEERING AND NANOTECHNOLOGY (LM56)

(Lecce - Università degli Studi)

Insegnamento TRANSPORT PHENOMENA

GenCod A003095

Insegnamento TRANSPORT PHENOMENA

Insegnamento in inglese TRANSPORT PHENOMENA

Settore disciplinare ING-IND/24

Corso di studi di riferimento MATERIALS ENGINEERING AND

Tipo corso di studi Laurea Magistrale

Crediti 9.0

Ripartizione oraria Ore Attività frontale: 81.0

Per immatricolati nel 2018/2019

Erogato nel 2018/2019

Anno di corso 1

Lingua INGLESE

Percorso PERCORSO COMUNE

Docente Carola ESPOSITO CORCIONE

Sede Lecce

Periodo Secondo Semestre

Tipo esame Orale

Valutazione Voto Finale

Orario dell'insegnamento

<https://easyroom.unisalento.it/Orario>

BREVE DESCRIZIONE DEL CORSO

The course is focused on the study of the transport phenomena occurring in fluid/solid materials: mass, heat and momentum transfer. These phenomena greatly regulate and control all the processes (transformation, production, manufacture, etc.) involving materials in their whole life cycle. The course will illustrate the use of: balances (of mass, energy and momentum), both in microscopic and macroscopic scales and in laminar and turbulent flow; transport coefficients (friction, heat and mass) between different phases; empirical correlations for turbulent flow. Several case studies will be presented in the course, in order to illustrate the practical use of the mathematical equations introduced in the lessons.

OBIETTIVI FORMATIVI

Knowledge and understanding

The course is focused on the study of the These phenomena greatly regulate and control all the processes (transformation, production, manufacture, etc.) involving materials in their whole life cycle. The course will illustrate the use of: balances (of mass, energy and momentum), both in microscopic and macroscopic scales and in laminar and turbulent flow; transport coefficients (friction, heat and mass) between different phases; empirical correlations for turbulent flow. Several case studies will be presented in the course, in order to illustrate the practical use of the mathematical equations introduced in the lessons.

Applying knowledge and understanding:

The course provides abilities in transport phenomena problem solving applied in materials engineering field.

Making judgements:

The course gives the ability to integrate knowledge and handle complexity, and to solve transport phenomena problems occurring in fluid/solid materials: mass, heat and momentum transfer.

Communication

Students have to be able to communicate their conclusions and rationale to specialist , by using a technical language based on formulas and theorems, and non-specialist audiences by using a narrative language based on elementary concepts.

Learning skills

Students are trained to develop creative thinking, critical spirit, and autonomy , by using as a knowledge technique examples and counter-examples. The theoretical approach of the course is a good tool to improve their ability of abstraction

METODI DIDATTICI

Theoretical and practice lessons

MODALITA' D'ESAME

written exam

Theoretical lessons :

- Moment Transfer

Constitutive Equation : Newton law. Non newtonian fluids flow. Moment balance. Distribution of velocity in the laminar flow and in the solids.

- Heat Transfer

Constitutive equation : Fourier law of conduction. Distribution of temperature in the laminar flow. Heat balance.

- Mass transfer

Constitutive equation : Fick's law of diffusion. Distribution of concentration in the laminar flow and in the solids.

- Conservation equations for isothermal systems with one ore more components.

- Non steady state

Conservation equations for non steady state. Dimensionless number : Biot.

- Moment Transfer in laminar and turbulent flow.

Dimensional analysis of the conservation equations. Dimensionless groups : definitions and physical meant. Case study : flow past immersed sphere.

Distribution of velocity in turbulent flow. Mediated expressions for the moment conservation equations.

- Heat Transfer in laminar and turbulent flow.

Case studies : heat conduction in a cooling wing, natural heat convection.

Dimensional analysis of the conservation equations. Dimensionless groups : definitions and physical meant.

Distribution of temperature in turbulent flow. Mediated expressions for the heat conservation equations.

- Dimensional analysis technique.

- Transport coefficient for isothermal systems.

Coefficient for moment transfer : friction factor. Transport in pipes and past immersed objects. Correlations between dimensionless groups of the moment transport.

- Transport coefficient for non isothermal systems.

Heat transfer coefficient. Transport in pipes and past immersed objects. Dimensionless groups for natural and forced heat convection. Correlations between dimensionless groups of the heat transport.

- Transport coefficient for multi- components systems.

Mass transfer coefficient. Transport in pipes and past immersed objects. Dimensionless groups for natural and forced mass convection. Correlations between dimensionless groups of the mass transport.

- Macroscopic balances

- Macroscopic balances for isothermal and non isothermal systems with one ore more components. Mass macroscopic and moment balance. Macroscopic balance of energy and mechanic energy (Bernoulli equation).

Practice:

- Transport problems in steady and non steady state.

Solution of balance and transport equations for problems in steady and isothermal state with one or more components.

- Solution of the conservation equations for the non steady state.

- Solution of the transport problems for isothermal and non isothermal systems with one or more components.

- Solution of steady and non steady state problems, using macroscopic balance for Macroscopic balances

TESTI DI RIFERIMENTO

- R. B. Bird, W. E. Stewart, E. N. Lightfoot, Transport phenomena, Casa Editrice Ambrosiana.
- L. Theodore, transport phenomena for engineers, International Textbook Company, U.S.
- A. S. Foust, L. A. Wenzel, C. W. Clump, L. Maus, L.B. Andersen, I principi delle operazioni unitarie, Editrice Ambrosiana, Milano.